

Plants and Birds of Hartford's Parks

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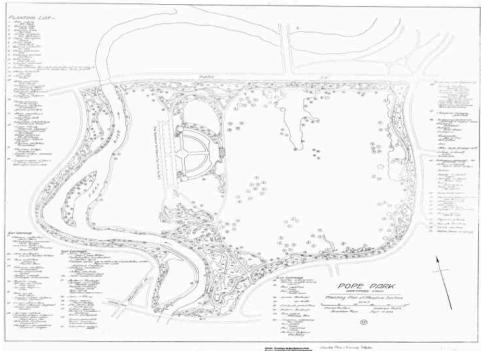


All About Pope Park

Colonel Albert Pope donated this park made for walking, outdoor activities and fun to the city of Hartford.

Designed by the Olmstead Brothers in 1898, the park was a great example of how a community could benefit from a park. Today, the park is still being used for these purposes. Unfortunately, the park has seen its natural resources dwindle down in the last 50 years. That is where the Park River Water Association comes in.

ORIGINAL OLMSTEAD BROTHERS' PLAN:



The three goals of this project are to enhance the natural habitat, make information about specific bird habitats available to the public, and reduce dangers and hazards encountered by "urban migratory birds." "Habitat enhancement projects" will be carried out around a couple city park ponds by the community groups Friends of Keney Park and Friends of Pope Park. "Plant Palettes" will be distributed to the community and contain information about plants that provide birds traveling through Hartford a habitat. The project will include studies involving the hazards birds face in the city, such as "strikes against glass curtain walls."



Pope Park

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Urban Bird Treaty Program has a goal, and through these projects the Park River Watershed is aiming to reach that goal: "works with cities and partners to conserve migratory birds through education, hazard reductions, citizen science, conservation actions, and conservation and habitat improvement strategies in urban/suburban areas" –US Fish and Wildlife Urban Bird Treaty Program



House Finch

Park River Watershed Association

The parks that are part of this group are essential habitats of urban migratory birds traveling through the Atlantic flyway. The City of Hartford works on pilot projects to enhance and maintain habitats.

'Hartford's Birds- Park Habitat Revitalization and Conservation'

Plants and Birds and the City

List of plants at Pope Park enhancing bird habitats as of September 2012
Trees:

- *Quercus alba*, white oak
- *Betula nigra*, river birch or paper birch
- *Ulmus americana*, elm

Fruit Bearing Shrubs:

- *Clethra alnifolia*, sweet pepper bush
- *Cornus racemosa*, gray dogwood
- *Ilex verticillata*, winterberry
- *Lindera benzoin*, spice bush
- *Sambucus canadensis*, elderberry
- *symporicarpus*, indian current/ghost berry
- *vaccinium angustifolium*, low bush blueberry
- *vaccinium corymbosum*, high bush blueberry
- *viburnum dentatum*, arrowwood

Fruit Bearing Shrubs:

- *Aronia arbutifolia*
- *Callicarpa americana*
- *Ceanothus americanus*
- *Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- *Cornus racemosa/paniculata*
- *Corylus americana* (Hazelnut)
- *Ilex verticillata* (winterberry)
- *Ilex galabra* (inkberry)
- *lindera benzoin* (spice bush)
- *Myrica gale* (bog myrtle)
- *Sambucus canadensis*
- *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- *Viburnum dentatum*



Blue Flag Iris White Oak

Points of Plants enhancing bird habitats at Keney Park



Plant List:

Trees

- *Amelanchier canadensis*
- *Asimina triloba* (paw paw)
- *Ceris canadensis* (Eastern redbud)
- *Cornus florida*
- *Hamamelis virginiana*
- *Sassafras albidum*

Fruit Bearing Shrubs:

- *Aronia arbutifolia*
- *Callicarpa americana*
- *Ceanothus americanus*
- *Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- *Cornus racemosa/paniculata*
- *Corylus americana* (Hazelnut)
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- *Ilex galabra* (inkberry)
- *lindera benzoin* (spice bush)
- *Myrica gale* (bog myrtle)
- *Sambucus canadensis*
- *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- *Viburnum dentatum*

Wildflowers

- *Asarum canadense*
- *Asclepias exaltata* or *tuberosa*
 - *Helianthus*
 - *Iris* (blue flag)
 - *Lobelia cardinalis*
- *Monarda didyma* and/or *fistulosa*
- *Rubbeckia* (focus on seed quality)



Peregrine Falcon



Brown headed cow bird

REFERENCES

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